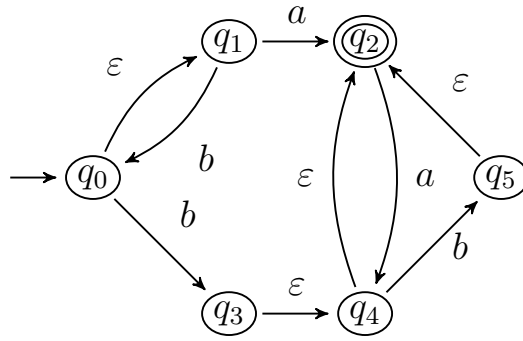


## A6: Elimination of $\varepsilon$ -Transitions

**Task:** Eliminate all  $\varepsilon$ -transitions of the following  $\varepsilon$ -NFA  $\mathfrak{A}$  over  $\Sigma := \{a, b\}$  to obtain an equivalent NFA.



## A8: Construction of Regular Expressions

**Task:** Give regular expressions that describe the following languages.

- (a)  $L := \{w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid |w| \text{ divisible by } 3\}$
- (b)  $L := \{w \in \{a, b, c\}^* \mid w \text{ does not contain } a, b, \text{ or } c\}$
- (c)  $L := \{w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid \text{substring } ab \text{ occurs exactly twice in } w, \text{ but not at the end}\}$

## A9: From Regular Expressions to Finite Automata

**Task:** Using Kleene's construction, give the  $\varepsilon$ -NFA for the regular expression  $(aa \mid b)^*$ .

### **A3: Operations on Languages and Automata**

**Task:** Show that regular languages are closed under the reversal operation.

# A10: Minimisation of Deterministic Finite Automata

**Task:** Minimise the following DFA.

