



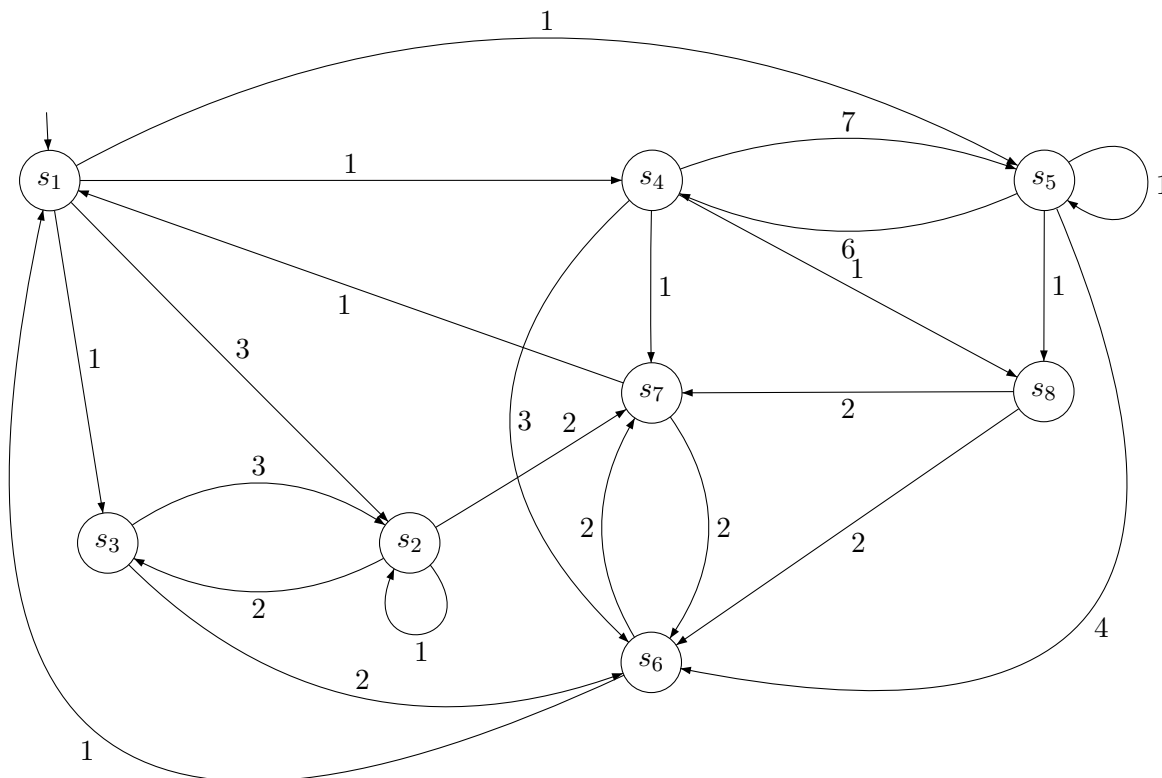
**Modeling and Verification of Probabilistic Systems**  
**Summer term 2014**

**– Series 9 –**

Hand in on July 10 before the exercise class.

**Exercise 1**

**(3 points)**



Consider the CTMC  $C$  given above. Let  $G = \{s_6, s_7, s_8\}$  be the set of goal states. Find out  $Sat(\diamond^{\leq 2}G)$  by the following steps:

- Determine  $C / \sim_m$ .
- Make all equivalence classes in  $C / \sim_m$  that contain goal states absorbing.
- Uniformize the CTMC obtained in the previous step.
- Find out the transient probability for  $t = 2$  of the uniformized CTMC.

**Exercise 2**

**(2 points)**

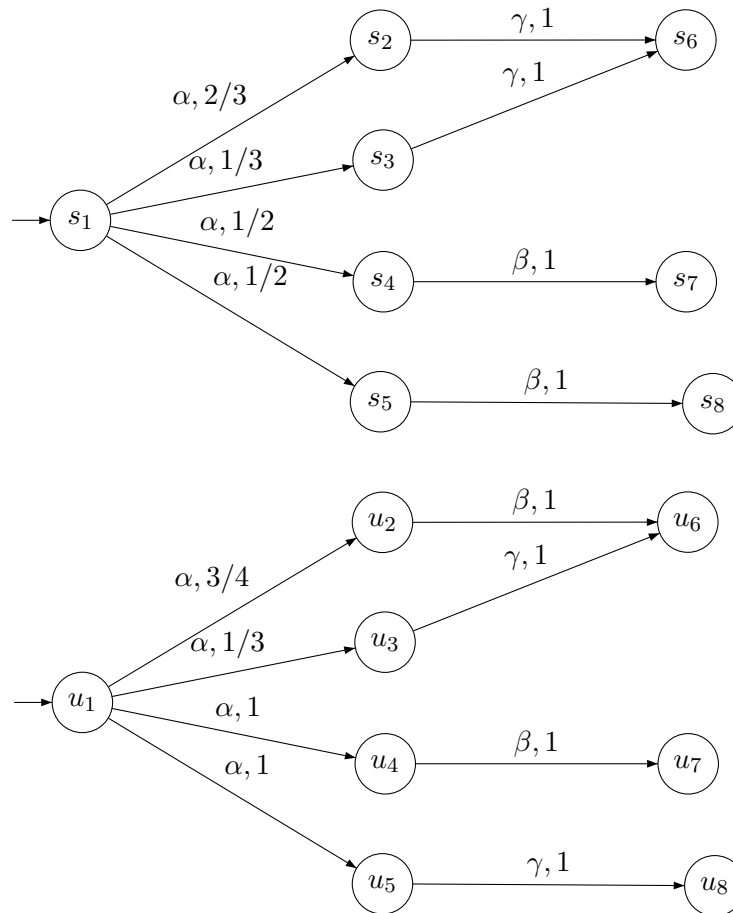
Let  $C$  be a CTMC with state space  $S$ , states  $s, u \in S$ ,  $t \in \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$  and let  $G \subseteq S$  be closed under  $\sim_m$ . Prove the following statement:

$$s \sim_m u \text{ implies } \Pr(s \models \diamond^{\leq t}G) = \Pr(u \models \diamond^{\leq t}G)$$

Indicate in your proof where the fact that  $G$  is closed under  $\sim_m$  is used.

Exercise 3

(2 points)



Consider the two probabilistic automata  $P_1$  and  $P_2$  given above. Prove or disprove the following statements:

- $s_1 \sim_p u_1$
- $s_1 \sim_{cp} u_1$

Exercise 4

(3 points)

For any CSL path formula  $\varphi$  and state  $s$  of CTMC  $C$ , prove that the set  $\{\pi \in Paths(s) \mid \pi \models \varphi\}$  is measurable.